

**ENTRY METHOD: FIRST RECEIVED REVISED 5/4/21**

No hand deliveries in the first 24 hrs of opening

**ENTRIES OPEN: - April 18, 2022 8:00 AM (all times are Eastern Standard Time)**

At the Trail Secretary's Address: Bonnie Reifsnnyder c/o YKC, 250 trail Rd., Hershey, PA 17033. All entries received prior to the opening date will be considered invalid and will be returned. Express mail must be marked "No Signature Required".

Maximum 10 dogs per envelope. Envelopes exceeding 10 will be returned.

**ENTRIES CLOSE: June 18, 2022 6pm**, or when the limit for each trial has been reached, after which time entries cannot be accepted, cancelled or substituted, except as provided for in Chapter 11, Section 6 of the Dog Show Rules.

Trial Secretary not responsible for entries not received or cancelled by the specified dates. Please refer to official AKC Rule books to be sure you understand the rules set forth for entering Agility Trials.

State & Local Covid policies will be in effect. Mask are recommended.

**PREMIUM LIST  
AKC ALL BREED AGILITY TRIAL**

*This event is Accepting Entries for Dogs  
Listed in the AKC Canine Partners Program*

*Licensed by the American Kennel Club*



**July 1, 2022 Event # 2022175004**

**July 2, 2022 Event # 2022175005**

**July 3, 2022 Event # 2022175006**

**Yellow Breeches Sports Center**

700 Shawnee Court, New Cumberland, PA 17070

www.yellowbreechessports.com

\*\*\*\*\*Accepting Online Entries for This Trial through Lab Tested \*\*\*\*\*

**ENTRY LIMITS**

700 Runs per day

Indoor Sports Turf / 2 Rings 80' x 110'

Trial Hours: 6:00 am – 30 minutes after the conclusion of trial (EST)

Judging Starts 8:00AM (EST)

**Air Conditioned**



**AMERICAN  
KENNEL CLUB**

Permission is granted by the American Kennel Club for the holding of this event under American Kennel Club rules and regulations.  
Gina DiNardo, Secretary

**OFFICERS OF THE YORK KENNEL CLUB**

President.....Carol Dotts  
Vice President.....Jerome Elliott  
Rec. Secretary.....Jerome Elliott  
Treasurer.....Ron Dotts  
Corresponding Sec- 343 Ridge Rd., Fawn Grove, PA 17321.....Ron Dotts

TRIAL CHAIR	CO-Chair	TRIAL SECRETARY
Ron Dotts 343 Ridge Rd. Fawn Grove, PA 17321 717-278-8318 rondotts@msn.com	Carol Dotts 343 Ridge Rd. Fawn Grove, PA 17321 717-515-2413 antleridgeaussies@gmail.com	Bonnie Reifsnnyder 250 Trail Rd. Hershey, PA 17033 717-579-8296 <b>scoresmore@comcast.net</b>

**TRIAL COMMITTEE**

Carol Dotts, Sherry Lutz, Bonnie Reifsnnyder, Ron Dotts,  
Jerome Elliott, and YKC members

**JUDGES**

Tom O'Brien # 92526, Colchester, VT 05446

Gill Chapman # 97743, Jacksonville, FL 32244

**FRIDAY 4" - 24"**

**Tom O'Brien:** T2B, STD: Exc, Prem, Opn, Nov

**Gill Chapman :** FAST-Exc, Opn, Nov, JWW: Nov, Opn, Prem, Exc

**SATURDAY 24" -4"**

**Gill Chapman:** T2B, STD, Ex, Prem, Opn, Nov,

**Tom O'Brien:** FAST-Exc, Opn, Nov, JWW: Nov, Opn, Prem, Exc

**SUNDAY 4" -24"**

**Gill Chapman:** FAST Exc, Opn, Nov, STD: Exc, Opn, Nov (NO PREM)

**Tom O'Brien:** T2B, JWW: Nov, Opn, Exc (NO PREM)

YKC reserves the right to change the running order to improve the efficiency of the trial. A final running order will be included in the Final Confirmation  
Regular and Preferred classes will run together.

**No crating in the fields containing the STD and JWW rings.  
Chairs will not be allowed (this could change closer to the time).  
There is a third ring for crating & vendors.**

**VETERINARIAN ON CALL**

**Rossmoyne Animal Emergency Trauma Ctr.**  
4930 Ritter Rd. # 101, Mechanicsburg, PA 17055  
(717)796-2334

Exhibitors should follow their veterinarian's recommendations to assure their dogs are free of internal and external parasites, any communicable diseases and have appropriate vaccinations.

**EMERGENCY SERVICES**

**Fire / Ambulance / Police – 911**

## EQUIPMENT

**Equipment and E-timers provided by:** M.A.D. Agility Equipment  
[www.madagility.com](http://www.madagility.com)  
 Mark and Jennifer Dreese: McClure, PA 717-543-5693

## DIRECTIONS AND ACCOMODATIONS

### YELLOW BREECHES SPORTS CENTER

700 Shawnee Court, New Cumberland, Pa. 17070

(Limekiln Rd. Exit 40a. Exit I-83, directly next to Motel 6)

Located directly off of interstate 83 just north of the Pa. Turnpike Exit 242. Centrally located just 3 miles south of Harrisburg, Pa. and less than an hour from York, Lancaster, and Baltimore Md.

#### Hotels:

Motel 6, 200 Commerce Drive, New Cumberland, PA 17070,  
(717) 774-8910

Travel Inn, 300 Commerce Drive, New Cumberland, PA 17070,  
(717) 774-5990

Best Western, 702 Limekiln Rd., New Cumberland, PA 17070,  
(717) 774-4440 Pet Fee \$15 one time only

La Quinta, 130 Limekiln Rd., New Cumberland, PA 17070  
(717) 774-8888

Please check with hotels for pet policies and restrictions.

Please consult the AKC Regulations for Agility Trials for a complete description and eligibility for entry into these classes. The exhibitor is fully responsible for entering the dog in the correct class(es)/height division. Dogs running in a lower height division than they are eligible for will be eliminated.

## HEIGHT DIVISIONS

REGULAR	PREFERRED	HEIGHT AT WITHERS
Handlers may opt to run their dog in a higher height division.	Handlers must run their dog in their proper eligible height.	Owners are responsible for entering their dog in the proper height division.
8"	4"	For dogs 11 inches and under at the withers
12"	8"	For dogs 14 inches and under at the withers
16"	12"	For dogs 18 inches and under at the withers
20"	16"	For dogs 22 inches and under at the withers
24"	20"	For dogs over 22 inches at the withers
24C"	n/a	Dogs who measure into the 8" through 20" regular jump height divisions may opt to enter the 24-choice height division at their owner's discretion. Dogs who measure into the 24" regular jump height division may not enter 24-choice.

## DOGS ELIGIBLE TO ENTER

This trial is open to all dogs fifteen (15) months of age or older that are registered with the American Kennel Club or that have AKC Limited Registration, Purebred Alternative Listing/Indefinite Listing Privileges (PAL/ILP) or approved Foundation Stock Service (FSS) breeds or Canine Partners Program are eligible to participate.

Dogs with a Purebred Alternative Listing/Indefinite Listing Privileges (PAL/ILP) must be spayed or neutered in order to compete. Wherever the word "dog" is used it includes both sexes.

Dogs should be physically sound. Dogs that are blind shall not be eligible, and neither are bitches in season, aggressive dogs, or dogs suffering from any deformity, injury, or illness which may affect the dog's physical or mental performance. No dog shall compete if it is taped or bandaged in any way or has anything attached to it for medical purposes. Refer to Chapter 2 of the Registration and Discipline Rules for the listing of register able breeds that may participate. Puppies under four months of age are strictly prohibited from the trial grounds.

## OBSTACLES AND RING CONDITIONS

Obstacles will meet the specifications for obstacles in the current edition of the AKC Regulations for Agility Trials. M.A.D. Agility's equipment is within all specs to AKC requirements. Weave poles are 24" spaced and contacts rubberized. Ring sizes will be 80' x 110' for all 2 rings.

## WORKER SIGN-UP WILL BE AT THE TRIAL

## RIBBONS – AWARDS - PRIZES

1 <sup>st</sup> Place	Blue Flat Ribbon
2 <sup>nd</sup> Place	Red Flat Ribbon
3 <sup>rd</sup> Place	Yellow Flat Ribbon
4 <sup>th</sup> Place	White Flat Ribbon
<i>Qualify</i>	Green Flat Ribbon
<i>New Title</i>	Red/White/Blue Amer. Flag Rosette

M.A.D. Agility provides MACH BARS and PACH to those who achieve this title at this trial. MACH, PACH and PAX & Title Rosettes will also be available.  
 Agility Grand Champion ribbons

## FOOD VENDOR BY CAPITAL CONCESSIONS

**ENTRY FEES & INSTRUCTIONS**

First Entry of each dog (includes \$3.50 AKC recording fee).....\$25  
 Each additional entry of same dog (includes \$3.00 AKC recording fee)..... \$15

If you want to know when your entry is delivered, please use one of the options offered by the USPS for delivery confirmation. Preliminary confirmations will be sent as entries are processed. Make sure your account is set to accept emails from [scoresnmore@comcast.net](mailto:scoresnmore@comcast.net)

Mail entry forms with fees to: YKC – Bonnie Reifsnyder, 250 Trail Rd., Hershey, PA 17033. **Make checks Payable to: YKC.** Express Mail must be marked NO SIGN REQUIRED. No online, phone or verbal entries accepted. No entry shall be made and no entry shall be accepted which specifies any conditions as to its acceptance. Illegible entries will not be processed and will be returned to the exhibitor. Returned checks do not constitute a valid entry and the Club will add a \$30.00 collection fee to the amount of each returned check.

**Trial Secretary will not be held responsible for entries or changes not received at all or not received by any deadline.** It is the **exhibitor's responsibility to follow up on any correspondence with the Trial Secretary before any deadline date.** If you do not get an email reply back from the Trial Secretary it most likely means she did not get it and you need to try to contact again using an appropriate means of communication such as phone, email or mail.

**REFUNDS**

No entry will be refunded if the trial cannot open or be completed by reason of riots, civil disturbances, fire, an act of God, public emergency, act of a public enemy or any other cause beyond the control of the organizing committee. No entry fee will be refunded in the event a dog is absent, disqualified, excused or barred from competition by the action of the event committee.

Refunds for Bitches in Season / injured dogs/ injured handlers: A refund of entries minus a YKC service fee of \$15.00 / dog/ day for bitches in season or injured dogs will be granted when a veterinarian's letter is presented as proof to the Trial Secretary prior to the start of the 1<sup>st</sup> trial day dog is entered. Must use official Veterinary's Letter Head. Official Doctor's Letter Head must be used in the case of an injured handler.

**COURSE WALK-THROUGHS AND WARM-UP INFORMATION**

Handlers will be able to walk each course prior to the start of each class. No dogs will be allowed on course during this time. Handlers with multiple dogs may request to walk with a different height other than the one they are entered in to help accommodate conflicts. It is the handler's responsibility to coordinate conflicts by consulting the judge and ring gate steward. Handlers are not permitted to move themselves on the gage sheets.

**CLASSES OFFERED**

CLASS	REGULAR	PREFERRED
STD	Novice A & B, Open, Exc, Master	NovP, Open P, Exc P, Master P
JWW	Novice A & B, Open, Exc, Master	Nov P, Open P, Exc P, Master P
FAST/FEO	Novice A & B, Open, Exc, Master	Nov P, Open P, Exc P, Master P
T2B/FEO	T2B	T2B P
PREMIER	Novice A & B, Open, Exc, Master	NovP, Open P, Exc P, Master P

Please see the AKC Regulations for Agility Trials for current class descriptions. Dogs must be entered only in Regular Classes or Preferred Classes with no crossover between them allowed at the same set of trials.

FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT CLASSES, RULES ETC GO TO:

<http://www.akc.org/dic/events/agility>

**Camping Reservation Form**

**York Kennel Club  
 July 1-3, 2022**

**\*\*\*\*\*Must be pulled in by 9:00 PM\*\*\*\*\* On Thurs evening**

Mail form with your entry to:  
 Bonnie Reifsnyder- YKC  
 250 Trail Rd.  
 Hershey, PA 17033  
[scoresnmore@comcast.net](mailto:scoresnmore@comcast.net)

**Camping is Free with limited spots.  
 You must be signed up ahead of time  
 Generator stacks are to be used & no hookups**

Reservation will NOT be accepted unless all information is completed

Camper's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Cell Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Email Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Size (Length): \_\_\_\_\_

Make/Model: \_\_\_\_\_

Plate Number: \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

Thurs (6/30) \_\_\_\_\_ Fri (7/1) \_\_\_\_\_ Sat (7/2) \_\_\_\_\_

**ADDITIONAL EXHIBITOR INFORMATION**  
**WATER PROOF TARPS ARE TO BE USED UNDER ALL CRATES**

1. **All dogs must be on leash, attached to their Handler or in a crate when not competing in the ring or at the practice jump.**
2. Exhibitors, through submission of entry, acknowledge that they are familiar with AKC agility rules and regulations and that their dogs are familiar with and able to perform all obstacles safely.
3. Telegraph, telephone, email, AKC online entries, fax, and unsigned entries will not be accepted.
4. **A refund of entries minus a service fee of \$15/dog/day for bitches in season(SERVICE FEE) or injured dogs will be granted when a veterinarian's letter is presented as proof to the Trial Secretary prior to the start of the 1st trial day dog is entered. Must use official Vet Letter Head.**
5. **Females in season will be refunded a partial refund if withdrawn by the trial secretary after closing and no later than one half hour prior to the start of the first class of the day of the trial. The club may retain a processing fee and must publish this information in the premium (no fee paid to the AKC for females in season who are withdrawn). Clubs may determine the documentation if any, that is required confirming the female is in season. Clubs must list this AKC policy along with all other situations for which they will provide a refund. Clubs must treat all occurrence's of a listed refund equally.**
6. **No Entry Fee will be refunded if the trial cannot open or be completed by reason of riots, civil disturbances, fire, an act of God, public emergency, act of public enemy, or any other cause beyond the control of the organizing committee.**
7. All calls to the Trial Secretary must be before 6PM Mon – Thurs.
8. Entries not on official AKC entry forms or photocopies of entry forms without agreement and rules printed on the reverse side of the Official AKC Entry Form are NOT acceptable and will be returned!
9. Postdated checks and returned checks do not constitute a valid entry fee. The Club will add a collection fee of \$30.00 to the amount of each returned check.
10. Owners are responsible for errors in making out entry forms. Entry fees do not have to be refunded in event of such error.
11. Exhibitors are responsible for cleaning up after their dogs at the show site. Failure to do so will result in dismissal.
12. Dogs may arrive any time prior to their scheduled time of judging. Dogs not required for further judging will be excused.
13. Judges will not wait for any dog holding up the judging schedule. Owners or agents alone are responsible for the presence of their dogs in the agility ring when they are called to be judged.
14. It is expressly understood that every dog and child at this trial are in the care, custody and control of its owner, handler, or parent during the entire time the dog or child is on the trial premises. Any exhibitor whose dog and/or child create unnecessary disturbances or repeatedly engage in unsafe or disruptive behavior, may, at the discretion of the Trial Committee, be asked to leave the show site. In such case, no refund of any fees will be made.
15. Neither York Kennel Club, Scores-N-More nor Yellow Breeches are responsible for the loss of, damage to, or death of any dog exhibited, or the possessions of any participant, whether the result of accident or any other cause.
16. **Declination of Entries:** The York Kennel Club may decline any entries for cause and may refuse to receive or may remove dogs on account of disease, viciousness or other causes and no one shall have any claim or recourse against the York Kennel Club or any official thereof.

**MOVE UP FORM**

As per Chapter 1, Section 20, American Kennel Club Regulation for Agility Trials, dogs may be moved up to a higher class, at the request of the Owner, as a result of qualifying for an agility title. Dogs so moved up will be entered at the end of the running order or otherwise at the secretary's or Judges discretion.

**EMAILED MOVEUPS:** When emailing a move up to us please just give the following information. TRIAL NAME, Owner Name, Dog Call Name, Move up for what days (Saturday, Sunday, etc.), Moving from, Moving to (PLEASE include STD, JWW, or FAST).

Before the trial Move ups may be made prior to the move up deadline via email to [scoresnmore@comcast.net](mailto:scoresnmore@comcast.net), or in writing to YKC c/o Bonnie Reifsnnyder, 250 Trail Rd., Hershey, PA 17033. Verbal move ups will not be accepted.

Move ups for Friday/ Saturday/Sunday are due in writing by the **Monday at 6 pm** the week of the trial.

**Day-to-Day Moveups:** the club is allowing day-to-day move-ups for the 2<sup>nd</sup> and subsequent days of the trial weekend, per Chapter 1, Section 20, the exhibitor is able show up at the trial site and request a move up in writing to the trial secretary not later than the day preceding the event and cannot be conveyed via fax, email, or verbally to the trial secretary.

Trial Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Owner's Name \_\_\_\_\_

Reg #: \_\_\_\_\_ Call Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Breed: \_\_\_\_\_

**SATURDAY Move Up:**

<b>Standard Class</b>	<b>Jumpers w/Weaves</b>	<b>FAST Class</b>
STD: Move from: _____ to: _____	JWW: Move from _____ to: _____	Fast: Move from _____ to: _____

**SUNDAY Move Up:**

<b>Standard Class</b>	<b>Jumpers w/Weaves</b>	<b>FAST Class</b>
STD: Move from: _____ to: _____	JWW: Move from _____ to: _____	Fast: Move from _____ to: _____



AGREEMENT

YORK KENNEL CLUB

Opens: 4/18/22: ● Closes 6/18/22

Table with 7 columns: Day, STD, JWW, FAST, T2B, PREM STD, No Prem JWW. Rows: FRI: 7-1-22, SAT: 7-2-22, SUN: 7-3-22.

Daily Entry Fee: 1st run \$25; 2nd & each additional run \$15 each day same dog

CHECKS payable TO: YKC; MAIL: Bonnie Reifsnnyder / YKC, 250 Trail Rd., Hershey, PA 17033

IMPORTANT: Carefully read instructions before filling out!

ENTRY FEE ENCLOSED

Choose Either Regular OR Preferred Classes

Circle one jump height | Circle class selections | Only one selection per class (both Master & Premier allowed)

Table with 2 main columns: REGULAR Classes and PREFERRED Classes. Sub-columns for heights (8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 24C) and classes (STD, JWW, FAST, T2B).

Non-Regular Classes International Sweepstakes Not Offered [ ]STD [ ]JWW

Form fields: This Dog Needs To Be Measured [ ]Yes [ ]No, BREED, SEX, VARIETY, HEIGHT AT WITHERS, CALL NAME.

AKC® NAME (INCLUDE AKC TITLES ONLY)

Form fields: AKC® NO [ ], Enter Complete Registration # below, DATE OF BIRTH, ILP NO. [ ], PAL NO. [ ], FOREIGN REG. NO & COUNTRY [ ], PLACE OF BIRTH (LIST COUNTRY).

BREEDER

SIRE

DAM

ACTUAL OWNERS

OWNERS ADDRESS [ ] NEW ADDRESS

CITY, STATE ZIP + 4

DLER ENTER JR. HANDLER # if applicable

I certify that I am the actual owner of the dog, or that I am the duly authorized agent of the actual owner whose name I have entered. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry, I (we) agree to abide by the rules and regulations of The American Kennel Club in effect at the time of this event...

Additionally, I (we) hereby assume the sole responsibility for and agree to indemnify, defend and save the aforementioned parties harmless from any and all loss and expense (including legal fees) by reason of the liability imposed by law upon any of the aforementioned parties for damage because of bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting therefrom...

INSTRUCTIONS Handlers whose dogs measure into the 8" through 20" regular jump height divisions may opt to enter in a higher or 24-choice height division for all Regular titling classes, but not in a division lower than their proper height division.

All dogs that have not been officially measured for an Agility Jump Height Card may still compete; however, they must be measured by a Judge of record, an Agility Field Representative, or a Volunteer Measuring Official, prior to running.

Dogs listed in the AKC Canine PartnersSM program may be eligible to enter all-breed AKC agility trials at the club's option. These dogs should be listed as All American Dog and must include their AKC number on the entry form and check the AKC No. box.

Junior Handlers should enter their Junior Handler number on the front of this form. Should you not have your Junior Handler number, it may be obtained from the American Kennel Club (919) 233-9767.

SIGNATURE of owner or his agent duly authorized to make this entry.

SIGNHERE: \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Email Address: \_\_\_\_\_ New Email?

In Case of Emergency - Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone #: \_\_\_\_\_

Exhibitor or owner MUST sign on the signature line beneath the instructions.

**As of January 1, 2021 For Exhibition only (FEO) and Fix and Go On are permanent parts of the AKC Agility program.**

If FEO is not being offered, then the FEO section does not need to be included. But it must be noted on the front of the premium list that “NO FEO is being offered at these trials”.

**Entering for Exhibition Only (FEO)**

FEO allows exhibitors to work with their dogs in a trial environment. FEO is only offered in the Time 2 Beat and FAST classes. Participation in FEO is non-qualifying.

- FEO runs are treated as trial entries. The exhibitor must enter the class(es) (T2B and/or FAST) prior to the closing date, pay class entry fee(s) and the Trial Secretary must record the entry in the Trial Catalog as part of the results for that class. FEO does not need to be noted on the entry form; the handler will declare the day of the show.
- Dogs may be entered in any jump height for FEO runs. If entered in an ineligible jump height, the team is committed to FEO for that run and must declare FEO on the start line. Day of show jump height changes are not allowed.
- Dogs may be entered in any level of FAST (Novice, Open, Excellent, Master). If the dog is not eligible for the level entered, the team is committed to FEO for that run and must declare FEO on the start line. Day of show level changes are not allowed.

- The exhibitor must declare FEO in the ring prior to leading out. FEO may be declared earlier (ex. when checking in at the gate board).
- Toys are allowed in the ring. Toys must be non-audible and may not leave the handler’s hand. Toys that roll freely may not be used.
- Food/treats are not allowed in the ring
- FEO should be utilized for the benefit of the dog and not as a punitive correction. Harsh verbal and /or physical corrections shall not be tolerated. Any determination of harshness by the judge shall be immediately whistled and the handler will be dismissed from the ring.
- A judge must monitor the entire run. Judges can stop a run at any time

(Reminder: This section only needs to be published in the Premium List if the Club is offering FEO.)

**Fix and Go On**

Fix and Go On allows exhibitors to immediately reattempt an obstacle at any time while on course when the dog’s performance of an obstacle is not to their expectation. This allows the dog to successfully complete the obstacle then finish the course or leave the ring on a positive note. Using Fix and Go On will result in a non-qualifying score. Fix and Go On is not pre-entered; rather, it occurs during the run.

Posted in: [Fix and Go On](#), [For Exhibition Only](#), [Premium List](#)



**NEW AKC RULES As of October 1, 2021** Effective October 1, 2021, course maps may no longer be supplied to the club for emailing to the exhibitors the day before. Clubs may continue to publish course maps on websites or email them out, but not before the day of the trial. There will be copies of course maps posted at the trial sight for exhibitors to take a photo with their phones.

Course Maps will be posted day of trial at [www.scoresnmore.com](http://www.scoresnmore.com)

**Reminder for Mixed Class entries:** Entering a Mixture of Regular and Preferred Classes Within the Same Trial Weekend – Multiple Jump Heights Within the Same Trial Day Effective January 1, 2020, exhibitors may enter a mixture of both Regular and Preferred classes on the same trial day and/or during a trial weekend. Any mixture of Regular and Preferred classes is allowed. Please note that if a dog qualifies in Regular Master Standard and Preferred Master JWW (or vice versa) on the same trial day, then NO Double Q shall be earned toward either the MACH or PACH title. The Double Q still requires that Standard Agility and Jumpers With Weaves be either both Regular OR both Preferred on the same trial day. Additionally, within the same Regular or Preferred classes, a dog may now be entered in multiple jump heights within the same trial day. For example, the same dog may now be entered in 20-inch Master STD/JWW while also entered in 24C-inch Premier STD/JWW on the same trial day. A separate entry form must be submitted when the same dog is being entered in a mixture of Regular and Preferred and/or different jump heights within the same trial weekend thereby clearly indicating which class(es) and/or jump heights belong together for each trial day of the weekend.

**Exhibitors will continue to be allowed to carry their leashes during their agility runs**, i.e., place leashes in their pockets when running the course or wear on themselves (i.e., clip like a belt around the waist) effective for all trials. This temporary modification